# COUNTY OF COLUSA ARBUCKLE, CALIFORNIA

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

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# James Marta & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

Accounting, Auditing, Consulting and Tax

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Pierce Joint Unified School District Arbuckle, California

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pierce Joint Unified School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### **Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pierce Joint Unified School District (the "District"), as of June 30, 2013, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Prior Period Restatements**

### Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 1.S. to the financial statements, the District changed its accounting and reporting for bond issuance costs and deferred loss on refunding of bonds in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 65 – *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*. The deferred loss is now shown as a separate line item under deferred outflows on the Statement of Net Position. The prepaid bond issuance costs of \$121,196 are no longer recognized as an asset and reduced the beginning net position balance by that amount.

### Other Restatements

As discussed in Note 1.S. to the financial statements, the prior period government-wide financial statements did not reflect the liability for a supplemental employee retirement plan offered in 2011-2012. The amount of the liability was \$202,200 and reduces the beginning net position by this amount.

### **Other Matters**

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-10 and 34, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplemental information as listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of Federal Awards, which is required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

nes Marta + Company LLP

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 21, 2013 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

James Marta & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

November 21, 2013

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **JUNE 30, 2013**

The following discussion and analysis provides an overview of the financial position and activities of the Pierce Joint Unified School District (the "District") for the year ended June 30, 2013. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto which follow this section.

### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PAST YEAR

- Over the course of the year, the total net position decreased by 1.09%.
- On the Statement of Activities, total current year expenditures exceeded total current year revenues by \$114,495.
- Capital assets, net of depreciation, decreased \$551,854, due to accumulated depreciation growing at a higher rate than acquisitions and improvements.
- Total long-term liabilities decreased \$248,050, due primarily to payments on the general obligation bonds.
- The District's P-2 ADA increased from 1,284 ADA in fiscal year 2011-12 to 1,320 ADA in fiscal year 2012-13, an increase of 36 ADA.

### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **The Financial Statements**

The financial statements presented herein include all of the activities of the District and its component units using the integrated approach as prescribed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34.

The *Government -Wide Financial Statements* present the financial picture of the District from the economic resources measurement focus using the accrual basis of accounting. These statements include all assets of the District (including capital assets), as well as all liabilities (including long-term obligations). Additionally, certain eliminations have occurred as prescribed by the statement in regards to interfund activity, payables, and receivables.

The *Fund Financial Statements* include statements for each of the two categories of activities: governmental and fiduciary.

The Governmental Activities are prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus and modified accrual basis of accounting.

The Fiduciary Activities only report a balance sheet and do not have a measurement focus.

Reconciliation of the Fund Financial Statements to the Government-Wide Financial Statements is provided to explain the differences created by the integrated approach.

The Primary unit of the government is the Pierce Joint Unified School District.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

### The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* report information about the District as a whole and about its activities. These statements include all assets and liabilities of the District using the accrual basis of accounting which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken in to account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in them. Net position are the difference between assets and liabilities, which is one way to measure the District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are one indicator of whether its *financial health* is improving or deteriorating. Other factors to consider are changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The relationship between revenues and expenses is the District's *operating results*. Since the governing board's responsibility is to provide services to our students and not to generate profit as commercial entities do, one must consider other factors when evaluating the overall health of the District. The quality of the education and the safety of our schools will likely be an important component in this evaluation.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the District activities are reported as follows:

Governmental Activities - The District reports all of its services in this category. This includes the education of kindergarten through grade twelve students, adult education students, the operation of child development activities, and the on-going effort to improve and maintain buildings and sites. Property taxes, State income taxes, user fees, interest income, Federal, State, and local grants, as well as general obligation bonds, finance these activities.

### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds -not the District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, management establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money that it receives from the U.S. Department of Education.

### **Governmental Funds**

Most of the District's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measure cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic service it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds in a reconciliation following each governmental fund financial statement.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

# **Net Position**

The District's combined net position, as of June 30, 2013, was \$10,504,149 reflecting a decrease of 4% since June 30, 2012. Of this amount, \$4,986,474 was unrestricted. Restricted net assets are reported separately to show legal constraints from the debt covenants and legislation that limit the governing board's ability to use those assets for day-to-day operations.

**Table 1 – Net Position** 

	Governmen	_			
	2013	 2012		N	let Change
Assets					
Current and other assets	\$ 6,411,239	\$ 6,244,346		\$	166,893
Capital assets	10,705,550	 11,257,404			(551,854)
Total Assets	17,116,789	 17,501,750			(384,961)
<b>Deferred Outflows</b>		-			
Deferred loss on refunding of bonds	42,038	-	_		42,038
<b>Total Deferred Outflows</b>	42,038	 -			42,038
Liabilities					
Current liabilities	762,036	980,297			(218,261)
Long-term obligations	5,892,642	5,579,413	_		313,229
Total Liabilities	6,654,678	 6,559,710			94,968
Net Position					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	5,053,223	5,472,115			(418,892)
Restricted	464,452	2,191,261			(1,726,809)
Unrestricted	4,986,474	3,278,664			1,707,810
<b>Total Net Position</b>	\$ 10,504,149	\$ 10,942,040		\$	(437,891)

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **JUNE 30, 2013**

### **Change in Net Position**

The District's total revenues decreased 1.4% to \$11,520,748. General revenues accounted for most of the District's revenue, contributing about 81% of every dollar raised. Another 19% came from fees charged for services and operating grants and contributions.

The total cost of all programs and services increased 1.72% to \$11,635,243. The District's expenses are predominantly related to educating and caring for students (68%). The purely administrative activities of the District accounted for 8% of total costs.

**Table 2 - Change in Net Position** 

	Governmental Activities				Net		
	2013 2012		2012	Change			
Revenues							
Program revenues:							
Charges for services Operating grants and contributions		257,500 896,188	\$	250,177 2,196,221	\$	7,323 (300,033)	
General revenues:						(300,033)	
Federal and State aid not restricted	5,0	632,321		5,639,157		(6,836)	
Property taxes	3,	390,436		3,248,680		141,756	
Other general revenues	3	344,303		348,723		(4,420)	
<b>Total Revenues</b>	11,	520,748		11,682,958		(162,210)	
Expenses							
Instruction-related	6,3	859,364		6,576,479		282,885	
Student support services	1,0	096,075		1,052,852		43,223	
Administration	Ģ	923,776		907,523		16,253	
Maintenance and operations	1,	157,539		1,236,872		(79,333)	
Other	1,3	598,489		1,664,363		(65,874)	
<b>Total Expenses</b>	11,	635,243		11,438,089		197,154	
Change in Net Position	\$ (1	114,495)	\$	244,869	\$	(359,364)	

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **JUNE 30, 2013**

### **Governmental Activities**

As reported in the Statement of Activities on page 12, the cost of all of our governmental activities was \$11,635,243 and \$11,438,089 for June 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively. However, the amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through local taxes was only \$9,481,555 and \$8,991,691, respectively, because a portion of the cost was paid by those who benefited from the programs (\$257,500 and \$250,177, respectively) or by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$1,896,188 and \$2,196,221, respectively).

Table 3 reflects the net cost of each of the District's largest functions - instruction, student support, administration, maintenance and operations, and other costs. Included in this table are each program's net costs (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). As discussed above, net cost shows the financial burden placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

**Table 3 - Net Cost of Governmental Activities** 

_	Total Cost of Services					_	Net Cost of Services					
_		2013			2012		2013			2012		
Instruction	\$	5,946,651		\$	5,711,211		\$	4,760,322	\$	4,412,262		
Instruction related services		912,713			865,268			836,229		776,859		
Pupil services		1,096,075		1,052,852		1,052,852			289,455			94,054
Administration		923,776			907,523			843,362		827,386		
Maintenance and operations		1,157,539			1,236,872			1,155,911		1,216,767		
Other		1,598,489		1,664,363		_		1,596,276		1,664,363		
Totals	\$	11,635,243		\$	11,438,089	_	\$	9,481,555	\$	8,991,691		

### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed the school year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$5,665,330, which is an increase of \$157,536 from last year.

**Table 4 - Governmental Funds** 

	Balances and Activity										
	July 1, 2012	Revenues	Expenditures	July 1, 2013							
General	\$ 3,637,963	\$ 10,478,551	\$ 10,306,527	\$ 3,809,987							
Bond Interest and											
Redemption	875,547	331,102	400,882	805,767							
Capital Facilities	842,685	76,730	45,115	874,300							
Non-major funds	151,599	634,378	610,701	175,276							
Totals	\$ 5,507,794	\$ 11,520,761	\$ 11,363,225	\$ 5,665,330							

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **JUNE 30, 2013**

### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The District's budget is prepared in accordance with California law and is based on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget based on updated financial information. The original budget, approved at the end of June for July 1, is based on May Revise figures and updated 45 days after the State approves its final budget. In addition, the District revises its budget at First and Second Interim.

### **Capital Assets**

Capital assets, net of depreciation, decreased \$551,854 as accumulated depreciation acquisitions and improvements grew at a higher rate than acquisitions and improvements.

**Table 5 - Capital Assets at Year-End** 

		Governme	=		
	2013		 2012	N	Vet Change
Land and construction in progress	\$	89,042	\$ 89,042	\$	-
Building and improvements		10,277,293	10,778,943		(501,650)
Equipment	339,215		 389,419	_	(50,204)
Totals	\$ 10,705,550		\$ 11,257,404	\$	(551,854)

### **Long-Term Liabilities**

Total long-term liabilities increased \$248,050, primarily due to payments on bond obligations, the Early Retirement Incentive-STRS Golden Handshake, and the Supplemental Employee Retirement Plan.

**Table 6 - Outstanding Debit at Year-End** 

	Governmen	=		
	2013	 2012	N	let Change
General obligation bonds	\$ 5,652,327	\$ 5,833,239	\$	(180,912)
Accumulated vacation - net	26,296	26,864		(568)
Early Retirement Incentive: STRS Golden Handshake	52,259	78,389		(26,130)
Supplemental Employee Retirement Plan	161,760	202,200		(40,440)
Totals	\$ 5,892,642	\$ 6,140,692	\$	(248,050)

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

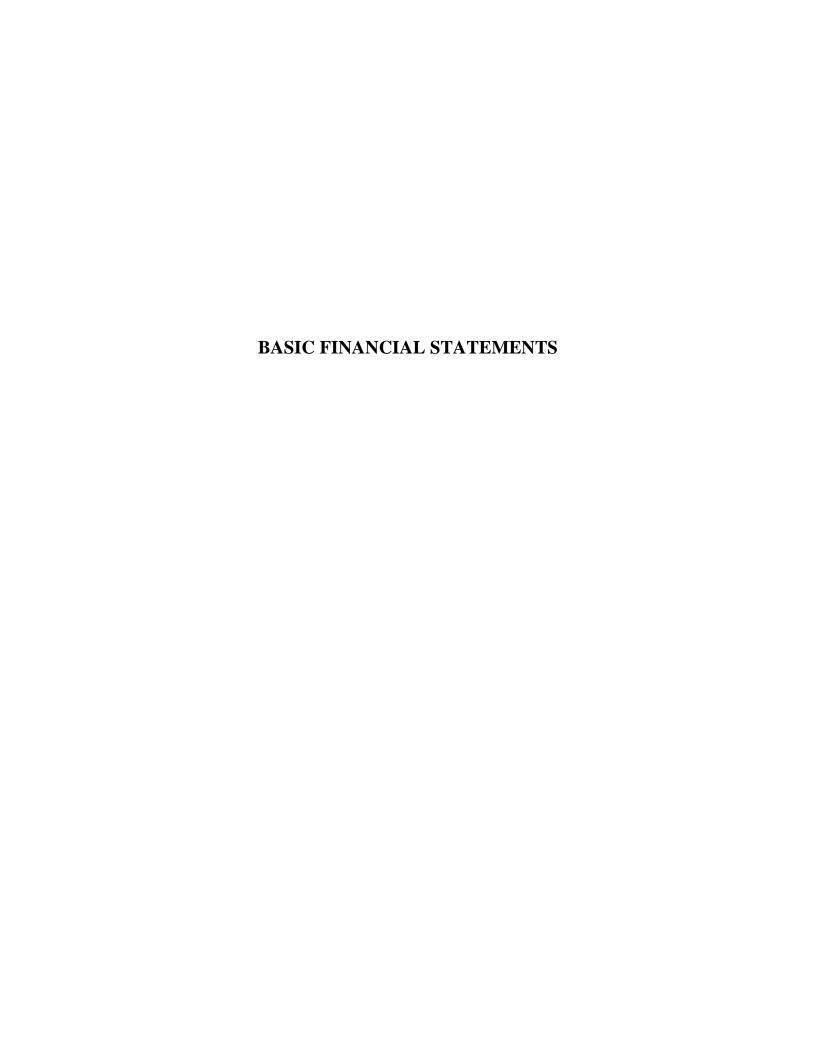
The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the financial presentation and contain more detailed information as to interest, principal, retirement amounts, and future debt retirement dates.

### ECONOMIC FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

- Student enrollment and attendance are primary factors in the computation of most funding formulas for public schools in the State of California. Enrollment is expected to remain constant in fiscal year 2013-14.
- The future predictions require management to plan carefully and prudently to provide the resources to meet student needs over the next several years.

### CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions regarding this report or need additional financial information, contact the: District Office, Pierce Joint Unified School District, 540-A 6th Street, Arbuckle, California 95912.



### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

ACCETC	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,162,031
Receivables	1,247,701
Prepaid expenses	1,507
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	10,705,550
Total Assets	17,116,789
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	
Deferred loss on refunding of bonds	42,038
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	671,575
Unearned revenue	90,461
Long-term liabilities:	,
Due within one year	431,569
Due in more than one year	5,461,073
Total Liabilities	6,654,678
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	5,053,223
Restricted	464,452
Unrestricted	4,986,474
Total Net Position	\$ 10,504,149

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

			Pi	rogra	am Revenu	es		Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses		arges for	G	perating rants and ntributions	Gran	pital its and ibutions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities								
Instruction	\$ 5,946,651	\$	143,396	\$	1,042,933			\$ (4,760,322)
Instructional library, media and								
technology	26,358				25,161			(1,197)
School site administration	886,355		2,406		48,917			(835,032)
Pupil Services:								
Home-to-school transportation	337,257				189,504			(147,753)
Food services	584,413		104,980		500,435			21,002
All other pupil services	174,405				11,701			(162,704)
General administration:								
Centralized data processing	180,369							(180,369)
All other general administration	743,407		4,695		75,719			(662,993)
Plant services	1,157,539		282		1,346			(1,155,911)
Ancillary services	147,857		1,741		472			(145,644)
Community services	19,636							(19,636)
Enterprise activities	5,275							(5,275)
Interest on long-term debt	182,290							(182,290)
Other outgo	593,469							(593,469)
Depreciation (unallocated)	649,962				_			(649,962)
Total governmental activities	\$ 11,635,243	\$	257,500	\$	1,896,188	\$	-	(9,481,555)
C	General Revenues Taxes and subve	ntions	3:					
	Taxes levied for	r gen	eral purpos	es				3,082,666
	Taxes levied for							307,770
	Federal and state	aid n	ot restricte	d to	specific purp	oses		5,632,321
	Interest and inves	stmen	nt earnings					136,827
	Interagency reve	nues						17,273
	Miscellaneous							190,203
		Tota	ıl General F	Reve	nues			9,367,060
			nge in Net					(114,495)
			Position - I	_	_			10,942,040
			r period res					(323,396)
			Position - A					10,618,644
		Net	Position, Ju	ine 3	0, 2013			\$ 10,504,149

	 General Fund	Capital Facilities Fund		nd Interest Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds			Totals
ASSETS								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,352,185	\$	879,337	\$ 805,767	\$	124,742	\$	5,162,031
Accounts receivable	1,121,761		1,673	-		124,267		1,247,701
Due from other funds	74,008		-	-		696		74,704
Prepaid expenses	 1,507			 -				1,507
Total Assets	\$ 4,549,461	\$	881,010	\$ 805,767	\$	249,705	\$	6,485,943
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$ 648,317	\$	6,710	\$ -	\$	421	\$	655,448
Due to other funds	696		-	-		74,008		74,704
Unearned revenue	 90,461			 		-		90,461
Total Liabilities	739,474		6,710	-		74,429		820,613
Fund balances								
Nonspendable	3,507		-	-		-		3,507
Restricted	297,962		-	-		166,490		464,452
Assigned	1,022		874,300	805,767		8,786		1,689,875
Unassigned	 3,507,496			 				3,507,496
Total Fund Balances	 3,809,987	·	874,300	 805,767		175,276	-	5,665,330
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 4,549,461	\$	881,010	\$ 805,767	\$	249,705	\$	6,485,943

# RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

### **JUNE 30, 2013**

Total fund balances - governmental funds \$ 5,665,330

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets: In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation.

Capital assets at historical cost: \$ 20,262,090 Accumulated depreciation: (9,556,540)

Net: 10,705,550

Unamortized costs: In governmental funds, dferred loss on refunding of bonds are recognized as expenditures in the period they are incurred. In the government-wide statements, deferred loss on refunding of bonds are amortized over the life of the debt.

42,038

Unmatured interest on long-term debt: In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred.

(16,127)

Long-term liabilities: In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

General obligation bonds payable: \$ (5,652,327)

Employee retirement incentive (52,259)

Supplemental employee retirement plan (161,760)

Compensated absences payable (26,296)

(5,892,642)

Total net position, governmental activities: \$ 10,504,149

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE

### **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

	General Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	All Non-Major Funds	Totals
REVENUES					
Revenue limit sources:					
State apportionment	\$ 4,373,472	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,373,472
Local sources	3,094,426	<u> </u>			3,094,426
Total revenue limit	7,467,898	-	-	-	7,467,898
Federal revenue	318,153	-	-	481,464	799,617
Other state revenues	2,260,946	-	526	40,049	2,301,521
Other local revenues	431,554	76,730	330,576	112,865	951,725
Total revenues	10,478,551	76,730	331,102	634,378	11,520,761
EXPENDITURES					
Certificated salaries	5,010,398	-	-	-	5,010,398
Classified salaries	1,335,745	-	-	224,084	1,559,829
Employee benefits	1,772,054	-	-	84,527	1,856,581
Books and supplies	569,608	3,151	-	259,461	832,220
Services and other operating expenditures	994,401	38,364	-	16,555	1,049,320
Capital outlay	62,837	3,600	-	-	66,437
Other outgo	561,484	-	-	26,074	587,558
Debt service expenditures			400,882		400,882
Total expenditures	10,306,527	45,115	400,882	610,701	11,363,225
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	172,024	31,615	(69,780)	23,677	157,536
Fund balances, July 1, 2012	3,637,963	842,685	875,547	151,599	5,507,794
Fund balances, June 30, 2013	\$ 3,809,987	\$ 874,300	\$ 805,767	\$ 175,276	\$ 5,665,330

# RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds		\$ 157,536
Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:		
Capital outlay: In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:		
Expenditures for capital outlay: Depreciation expense:	\$ 62,837 (649,962)	(587,125)
Debt service: In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:		360,000
Gain or loss from disposal of capital assets: In governmental funds, the entire proceeds from disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue. In the statement of activities, only the resulting gain or loss is reported. The difference between the proceeds from disposal of capital assets and the resulting gain or loss is:		35,271
Accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds is recognized as an expense in the government-wide statement of activities.		(179,088)
Unmatured interest on long-term debt: In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period was:		37,685
Supplemental Employee Retirement Plan (SERP): In governmental funds, SERP costs are recognized when employer payments are made. In the statement of activities, SERP costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between SERP costs and actual employer payments was:		66,570
Compensated absences in governmental funds are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned was:		568
Deferred loss on refunding of bonds: In governmental funds, loss on refunding of bonds is recognized when the loss is incurred. In the statement of activities, deferred losses are amortized over the life of the new debt. The amount amortized in the current year was:		(5,912)
Total change in net position - governmental activities		\$ (114,495)
		1.0

# STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS

	Agency Fundent Bod		
Assets:			
Cash on hand and in banks	\$ 137,255		
Liabilities:			
Due to student groups	137,255		

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### A. HISTORY OF THE ORGANIZATION

The Pierce Joint Unified School District (the "District") is a public educational agency operating under the applicable laws and regulations of the State of California. It is governed by a five member Governing Board elected by registered voters of the District, which comprises an area in Colusa County. The District serves students in grades kindergarten through twelfth.

### **B. REPORTING ENTITY**

The District has reviewed criteria to determine whether other entities with activities that benefit the District should be included within its financial reporting entity. The criteria include, but are not limited to, whether the entity exercises oversight responsibility (which includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters), the scope of public service, and a special financing relationship.

The District has determined that no outside entity meets the above criteria, and therefore, no agency has been included as a component unit in the District's financial statements. In addition, the District is not aware of any entity that would exercise such oversight responsibility that would result in the District being considered a component unit of that entity.

### C. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The District prepares its financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) and complies with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*.

### D. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

### Government-wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District and its component units. The effect of interfund activity, within the governmental activities, has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by a program, as well as grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major governmental fund is presented in a separate column, and all non-major funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

### E. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements are met. Expenses are recorded when liabilities are incurred.

### Governmental Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements (i.e., balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances) are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used, or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

### F. FUND ACCOUNTING

The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity or retained earnings, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. District resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The District's accounts are organized into major, non-major, and fiduciary funds as follows:

### Governmental Funds

The **General Fund** is the general operating fund of the District and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the District, not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund.

The **Special Revenue Funds** are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

The **Cafeteria Fund** is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program.

The **Capital Projects Funds** are used to account for resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment. This classification includes the Capital Facilities Fund.

The **Capital Facilities Fund** is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (Education Code sections 17620–17626).

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of other parties in a trustee or agent capacity. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs. Fiduciary funds are presented on an economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the government-wide financial statements. The key distinction between trust and agency funds is that trust funds are subject to a trust agreement that affects the degree of management involvement and the length of time that the resources are held.

The **Agency Funds** are used to account for assets of others for which the District acts as an agent. The District maintains accounts for student body activities at each school site.

### G. BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for all governmental funds. By State law, the District's Governing Board must adopt a final budget no later than July 1. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's Governing Board satisfied these requirements.

These budgets are revised by the District's Governing Board and Superintendent during the year to give consideration to unanticipated income and expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration was employed as a management control device during the year for all budgeted funds. The District employs budget control by minor object and by individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object account.

### H. ENCUMBRANCES

Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated at June 30.

### I. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The District is authorized to maintain cash in banks and revolving funds that are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC).

The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (Education Code Section 41001). The County is authorized to deposit cash and invest excess funds by California Government Code Section 53648 et seq.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies; certificates of participation; obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost.

### J. PREPAID EXPENSES/EXPENDITURES

The District has the option of reporting expenditures in governmental funds for prepaid items either when purchased or during the benefiting period. The District has chosen to recognize expenditures when incurred. Prepaid expenses include the costs of issuance associated with bond issues, which are amortized over the life of the bond obligation. Reported expenses are equally offset by a net position reserve, which indicates that these amounts are not "available for appropriation and expenditure" even though they are a component of net current assets.

### K. INVENTORY

Inventory in the Cafeteria Fund consists mainly of consumable supplies held for future use and are valued at average cost. Inventories are recorded as expenditures at the time individual inventory items are transferred from the warehouse to schools. Maintenance and other supplies held for physical plant repair, transportation supplies, and operating supplies are not included in inventories; rather, these amounts are recorded as expenditures when purchased.

The Cafeteria Fund records supplies expense which includes a handling charge for the delivery of government surplus food commodities. The state does not require the Cafeteria Fund to record the fair market value of these commodities. The supplies expenditures would have been greater had the District paid fair market value for the government surplus commodities.

### L. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$5,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements, and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend the asset's lives are not capitalized, but are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all capital assets is computed using a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives as follows: buildings and improvements, 5 to 50 years; furniture and equipment, 2 to 15 years; and vehicles, 8 years.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### M. UNEARNED REVENUE

Cash received for federal and state special projects and programs is recognized as revenue to the extent that qualified expenditures have been incurred. Unearned revenue is recorded to the extent that cash received on specific projects and programs exceeds qualified expenditures.

### N. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken, since such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

### O. RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restrictions of the ending net position indicate the portions of net position not appropriate for expenditure or amounts legally segregated for specific future use. These amounts are not available for appropriation and expenditure at the balance sheet date.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then, unrestricted resources as they are needed.

### P. FUND BALANCE

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 54, "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions", the District is required to report fund balances in the following categories: Nonspendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned and/or Unassigned.

Nonspendable Fund Balance reflects assets not in spendable form, either because they will never convert to cash (e.g. prepaid expense) or must remain intact pursuant to legal or contractual requirements.

Restricted Fund Balance reflects amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance reflects amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority: the Board of Trustees. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Trustees.

Assigned Fund Balance reflects amounts intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Under the District's adopted policy, only the Board of Trustees is authorized to assign amounts for specific purposes.

*Unassigned Fund Balance* represents the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

When expenditures are incurred for purposes of which restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first, followed by committed, assigned and unassigned, respectively.

### Q. REVENUE LIMIT/PROPERTY TAX

The District's revenue limit is received from a combination of local property taxes, state apportionments, and other local sources.

The County of Colusa is responsible for assessing, collecting and apportioning property taxes. Taxes are levied for each fiscal year on taxable real and personal property in the county. Taxes are levied for each fiscal year on taxable real and personal property in the county. Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of March 1. Property taxes become delinquent after December 10 and April 10, respectively.

Secured property taxes are recorded as revenue when apportioned, in the fiscal year of the levy. The county apportions secured property tax revenue in accordance with the alternative method of distribution prescribed by Section 4705 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code. This alternate method provides for crediting each applicable fund with its total secured taxes upon completion of the secured tax roll, approximately October 1 of each year.

The County Auditor reports the amount of the District's allocated property tax revenue to the California Department of Education. Property taxes are recorded as local revenue limit sources by the District.

The California Department of Education reduces the District's entitlement by the District's local property tax revenue. The balance is paid from the State General Fund, and is known as the state apportionment.

The District's Base Revenue Limit is the amount of general purpose tax revenue, per average daily attendance (ADA), that the District is entitled to by law. This amount is multiplied by the applicable attendance period ADA to derive the District's total entitlement.

### R. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### S. PRIOR PERIOD RESTATEMENTS

### **Change in Accounting Principle**

In fiscal year 2013, the District implemented the following GASB Statements:

# GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position."

Issued in June 2011, this statement provides guidance for reporting deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and their effects on a government's net position. It alleviates uncertainty about reporting those financial statement elements by providing guidance where none previously existed. This statement is effective beginning fiscal year 2013.

### GASB Statement No. 65, "Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities."

Issued in March 2012, the statement establishes accounting and financial reporting standards that reclassify, as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities and recognizes, as outflows of resources or inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities. It also requires that all costs associated with a bond issuance or refinancing be expensed and no longer shown as an asset that is amortized over the life of the debt. It will improve financial reporting by clarifying the appropriate use of the financial statement elements deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources to ensure consistency in financial reporting. This statement is effective beginning fiscal year 2014.

In the current year the district had deferred outflows of \$42,038 for deferred loss on refunding of bonds and a prior period restatement of \$121,196 for bond issuance costs previously recognized as prepaid expenses.

### **Other Restatements**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012, the District did not record its liability for a supplemental employee retirement plan offered to its employees. The plan is further described in Note 5 to the financial statements and results in an increase to long-term liabilities on the statement of net position in the amount of \$202,200 and a decrease in beginning net position for the same amount.

### 2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments as of June 30, 2013 consist of the following:

	Governmental Activities		iduciary Activities
Cash in County Treasury Cash on hand and in banks Cash in revolving fund	\$	5,160,031 - 2,000	\$ 137,255
	\$	5,162,031	\$ 137,255

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### A. Cash on Hand and in Banks

Cash on hand and in banks consists of all cash held by the District and all cash maintained in commercial bank accounts owned by the District. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

### **B.** Cash in Revolving Funds

Cash in revolving fund consists of all cash maintained in commercial bank accounts that are used as revolving funds.

### C. County Pool Investments

County pool investments consist of District cash held by the Colusa County Treasury that is invested in the county investment pool. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts that are based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The weighted average maturity of the pool is 122 days. The pool is rated AAA by Standard and Poor's.

*Interest Rate Risk.* California Government Code Section 53601 limits the District's investments to maturities of five years. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

*Credit Risk.* Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. Presented in the next page is the actual rating as of the year-end for each investment type.

### 3. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund transactions are reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables, as appropriate, and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as are imbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers.

As of June 30, 2013, the interfund balances were as follows:

	Interfund	Interfund		
	Receivables	_Payables		
General Fund	\$ 74,008	\$ 696		
Cafeteria Fund	696_	74,008		
	,			
Total	\$ 74,704	\$ 74,704		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

# 4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2013, was as follows:

		Additions	Deductions			
	Balance	and	and	Balance		
	July 1, 2012	Transfers	Transfers	June 30, 2013		
Non-depreciable assets:						
Land	\$ 89,042	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,042		
Work in progress						
	89,042			89,042		
Depreciable assets:						
Sites and improvements	638,655	-	-	638,655		
Building and improvements	18,187,531	-	55,737	18,131,794		
Furniture and equipment	1,347,714	62,837	7,952	1,402,599		
	20,173,900	62,837	63,689	20,173,048		
Totals, at cost	20,262,942	62,837	63,689	20,262,090		
Accumulated depreciation:						
Sites and improvements	(405,151)	(22,717)		(427,868)		
Building and improvements	(7,642,092)	(563,213)	(140,017)	(8,065,288)		
Furniture and equipment	(958,295)	(64,032)	41,057	(1,063,384)		
	(9,005,538)	(649,962)	(98,960)	(9,556,540)		
Depreciable assets, net	11,168,362	(587,125)	(35,271)	10,616,508		
Capital assets, net	\$ 11,257,404	\$ (587,125)	\$ (35,271)	\$ 10,705,550		

The entire amount of depreciation expense was unallocated.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### 5. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

### **Schedule of Changes in Long-Term Liabilities**

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2013, is shown below:

	Balance July 1, 2012	Additions	<b>Deductions</b>	Balance June 30, 2013	Due Within One Year	
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 4,586,041	\$ -	\$ 360,000	\$ 4,226,041	\$ 365,000	
Accreted Interest	1,247,198	179,088	-	1,426,286	-	
Compensated Absences	26,864	-	568	26,296	-	
Early Retirement Incentive	78,389	-	26,130	52,259	26,129	
Supplemental Employee Retirement Plan*	202,200		40,440	161,760	40,440	
	\$ 6,140,692	\$ 179,088	\$ 427,138	\$ 5,892,642	\$ 431,569	
Deferred Loss On Refunding	\$ (47,950)	\$ -	\$ (5,912)	\$ (42,038)	\$ (5,912)	

<sup>\*</sup>See prior period adjustment note 1.S.

The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund makes payments for the general obligation bonds. The accrued vacation (compensated absences) and the Supplemental Early Retirement Plan (SERP) will be paid by the fund for which the employee works.

### **General Obligation Bonds**

In 2002, the District issued \$1,736,041 of capital appreciation bonds with interest rates between 5.30% and 5.64% that mature in 2028. In September 2011, the District issued \$2,850,000 of refunding bonds to reitre 2002 current interest bonds originally issued in the amount of \$4,260,000. The refunding bonds bear interest between 0.65% and 3.00% and are due in annual installments ranging from \$360,000 to \$470,000 through August 2018.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **JUNE 30, 2013**

### **General Obligation Bonds – (continued)**

	Date			Amount of		Accreted Interest	Redeemed	
Description	Of Issue	Interest Rates	Maturity Date	Original Issue	Outstanding July 1, 2012	Current Year	Current Year	Outstanding June 30, 2013
Capital Appreciation Current Interest	2002 2011	5.30 - 5.64% 0.65 - 3.00%	8/1/2027 8/1/2018	\$ 1,736,041 2,850,000	\$ 2,983,239 2,850,000	\$ 179,088 -	\$ - 360,000	\$ 3,162,327 2,490,000
				\$ 4,586,041	\$ 5,833,239	\$ 179,088	\$ 360,000	\$ 5,652,327

The annual requirements to pay off the general obligation bonds are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Principal Interest			
2014	\$ 365,000	\$ 37,245	\$ 402,245		
2015	385,000	33,860	418,860		
2016	400,000	29,435	429,435		
2017	425,000	23,323	448,323		
2018	445,000	15,260	460,260		
2019-2023	1,295,094	1,410,311	2,705,405		
2024-2028	910,947	2,349,053	3,260,000		
Totals	\$ 4,226,041	\$ 3,898,487	\$ 8,124,528		

### Early Retirement Incentive Program - STRS Golden Handshake

The District offered an early retirement incentive program in previous years which require no further services to be performed. The District provides a supplemental employee retirement plan (SERP) to all certificated employees, age 55 or older, with 5 or more years of service to the District. The agreement requires future payments by the District to CalSTRS for the benefit of the retirees. Future estimated payments at June 30, 2013 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	D	rincipal
June 30,		ппсраг
2014	\$	26,129
2015		26,130
	·	
Totals	\$	52,259

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### **Supplemental Employee Retirement Program**

During fiscal year 2011-12 the District adopted an additional early retirement incentive program. Beginning September 1, 2012 and subject to a lifetime cap of \$40,440, the District will pay up to \$8,088 annually toward a District provided health and welfare benefit plan on behalf of retirees who meet certain criteria. The retiree must be at least 55 years of age and have 5 years of consecutive service within the District immediately preceding his/her retirement. Payment towards the District provided health and welfare benefit package selected by the retiree shall continue until the retiree's death or until the District has paid the total capped amount of \$40,440, whichever comes first. Five retirees elected to participate in the retirement incentive program. The future payments total \$161,760 for years 2013-2017. Future estimated payments at June 30, 2013 are as follows:

Year Ended		
June 30,	P	rincipal
2014	\$	40,440
2015		40,440
2016		40,440
2017		40,440
Totals	\$	161,760

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

### 6. FUND BALANCES

The District reports fund balances in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54. All fund balance categories are reported in the aggregate on the face of the balance sheet. All components of those fund balances and specific purposes are identified as follows:

			Bond Interest								
			(	Capital	and Redemption		Non-Major				
	Gene	ral Fund	Faci	Facilities Fund		Fund		Funds		Total	
Nonspendable:											
Prepaid Expenses	\$	1,507	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,507	
Revolving Cash		2,000		-						2,000	
Total Nonspendable		3,507				-				3,507	
Restricted:											
Unspent Categorical Revenues		297,962		-		-		-		297,962	
Child Nutrition			-				166,490			166,490	
Total Restricted		297,962		-		-		166,490		464,452	
Assigned:											
Bond fund balance		-		-		805,767		-		805,767	
Special Reserve Fund for Other											
than Capital Outlay Projects		1,022				-		8,786		9,808	
Facilities Needs			874,300		0 -		-			874,300	
Total Assigned		1,022		874,300		805,767		8,786	1	1,689,875	
Unassigned:											
Undesignated	3,	507,496				_			3	3,507,496	
Total Fund Balances	\$ 3,	809,987	\$	874,300	\$	805,767	\$	175,276	\$ 5	5,665,330	

## 7. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS) and classified employees are members of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS).

# A. State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS)

### Plan Description

The District contributes to the State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by STRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. STRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the STRS annual financial report may be obtained from the STRS, 7667 Folsom Boulevard, Sacramento, California 95826.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

# **Funding Policy**

Active plan members are required to contribute 8% of their salary and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the STRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2012-13 was 8.25% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. The District's contributions to STRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011 were \$403,924, \$382,735, and \$376,103, respectively, and equal 100% of the required contributions for each year.

# B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CaIPERS)

# Plan Description

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, California 95814.

### **Funding Policy**

Active plan members are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2012-13 was 11.417%.

The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by State statute. The District's contributions to CalPERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011 were \$162,314, \$156,858, and \$146,338, respectively, and equal 100% of the required contributions for each year.

### **Social Security**

As established by Federal law, all public sector employees who are not members of their employer's existing retirement systems (CalSTRS or CalPERS) must be covered by Social Security or an alternative plan. The District has elected to use Social Security as its alternative plan.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

# 8. JOINT VENTURES

The District is a member of three joint powers authorities (JPAs). The District pays an annual premium to the entities for their coverage. The relationship between the District, the pools, and the JPAs is such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

These entities have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, fund transactions between the entities and the District are included in these statements. Audited financial statements are available from the respective entities.

The District is a member of the following joint powers authorities (JPAs):

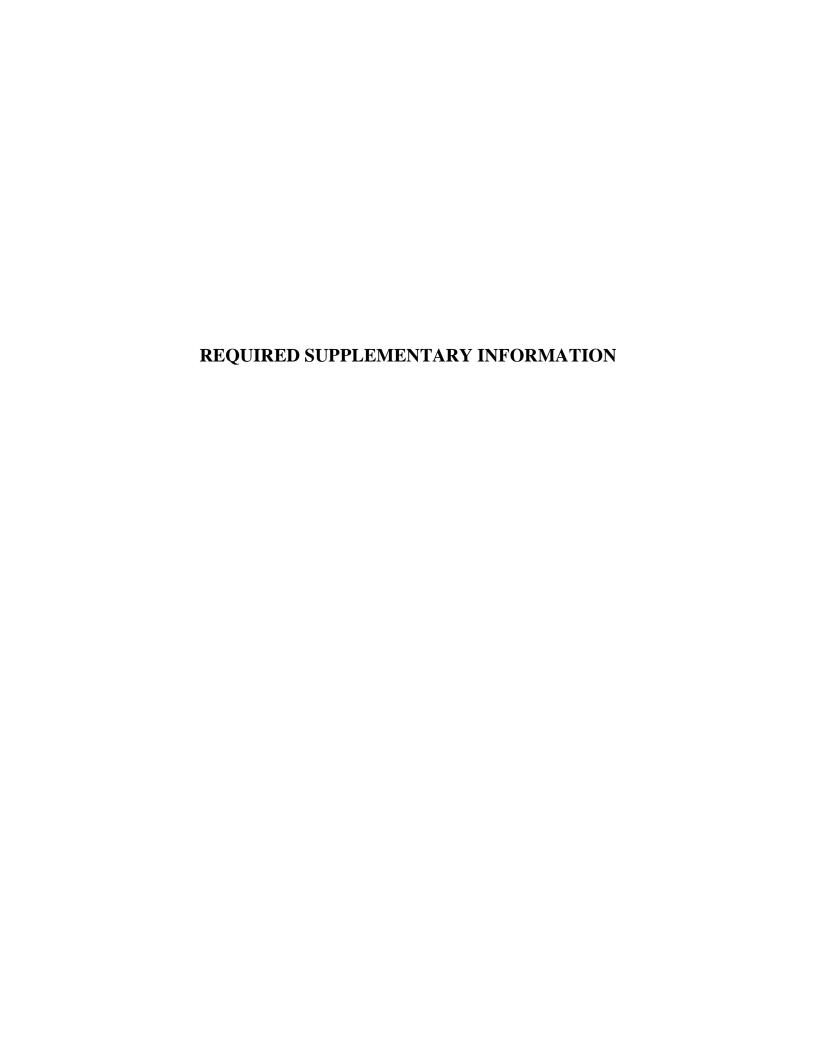
	Tri-Counties SIG		NVSIG		SELF	
	Ju	ne 30, 2012	Ju	June 30, 2012		ine 30, 2012
Total Assets	\$	25,406,778	\$	3,160,975	\$	171,510,000
Total Liabilities	\$	10,897,154	\$	2,157,879	\$	132,654,000
Net Position		14,509,624		1,003,096		38,856,000
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$	25,406,778	\$	3,160,975	\$	171,510,000
Revenues Expenditures	\$	58,812,282 58,198,241	\$	9,502,609 9,703,356	\$	17,347,000 11,741,000
Change in Net Position	\$	614,041	\$	(200,747)	\$	5,606,000

# 9. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The District has received state and federal funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. If the review or audit discloses exceptions, the District may incur a liability to grantor agencies.

# 10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District's management evaluated its June 30, 2013 financial statements for subsequent events through November 21, 2013, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Management is not aware of any subsequent events that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.



# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET (NON-GAAP) AND ACTUAL

# **GENERAL FUND**

	Bu	dget		Variance with Final Budget Favorable
	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Revenue limit sources:				
State apportionment	\$ 3,653,991	\$ 4,373,472	\$ 4,373,472	\$ -
Local sources	3,035,992	3,094,425	3,094,426	1
Total revenue limit	6,689,983	7,467,897	7,467,898	1
Federal revenue	285,834	632,738	318,153	(314,585)
Other state revenues	2,147,497	2,263,459	2,260,946	(2,513)
Other local revenues	237,710	435,315	431,554	(3,761)
Total revenues	9,361,024	10,799,409	10,478,551	(320,858)
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	4,794,632	5,085,200	5,010,398	74,802
Classified salaries	1,278,622	1,349,257	1,335,745	13,512
Employee benefits	1,805,349	1,829,490	1,772,054	57,436
Books and supplies	543,616	1,104,084	569,608	534,476
Services and other operating				
expenditures	1,142,087	1,548,919	994,401	554,518
Capital outlay	29,987	71,380	62,837	8,543
Other outgo	629,248	611,812	561,484	50,328
Total expenditures	10,223,541	11,600,142	10,306,527	1,293,615
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(862,517)	(800,733)	172,024	972,757
Fund balances, July 1, 2012	3,637,963	3,637,963	3,637,963	
Fund balances, June 30, 2013	\$ 2,775,446	\$ 2,837,230	\$ 3,809,987	\$ 972,757



# COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

# **AGENCY FUNDS**

Student Body Funds	_	alance y 1, 2012	A	dditions	De	eductions	_	Balance e 30, 2013
Assets:								
Cash on hand and in banks								
Arbuckle Elementary	\$	12,764	\$	7,230	\$	6,881	\$	13,113
Grand Island Elementary		1,190		1,484		1,386		1,288
Lloyd G Johnson Junior High		21,950		75,096		68,221		28,825
Pierec High		76,513		240,736		223,220		94,029
Total Assets	\$	112,417	\$	324,546	\$	299,708	\$	137,255
Liabilities:								
Due to student groups	\$	112,417	\$	324,546	\$	299,708	\$	137,255
Total Liabilities	\$	112,417	\$	324,546	\$	299,708	\$	137,255

# **ORGANIZATION**

# **JUNE 30, 2013**

The Pierce Joint Unified School District (the District) is located in Arbuckle, California. The District was organized as a unified school district of the State of California and provides public education for grades kindergarten through twelve within Colusa County. There were no changes to the District boundaries in the current year. The District currently operates two elementary schools, one junior high school, one high school, and a continuation high school.

# **GOVERNING BOARD**

Name	Office	Term Expires  December
John Friel	President	2014
Nadine High	Vice-President	2016
Abel Gomez	Member	2016
Debbie Charter	Clerk	2016
Amy Charter	Member	2014

# **ADMINISTRATION**

Ernest C. Sopp Superintendent

Daena Meras Chief Business Official

# SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE

	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Elementary		
Kindergarten	106	106
First through Third	329	330
Fourth through Sixth	309	309
Seventh through Eighth	201	201
Home and Hospital	0	0
Special Education	4	4
Total Elementary	950	951
Secondary		
Regular classes	357	356
Continuation education	9	9
Special Education	4	4
Home and Hospital	1	1
Total Secondary	371_	370
	1,321	1,321
County Supplement		
County Community Schools - High School	1	1
Special Day Class - High School	5	4
Total County Supplement	6	5

# SCHEDULE OF INTRUCTIONAL TIME

Grade Level	1982-83 Actual Minutes	1982-83 Reduced Minutes	1986-87 Minutes Requirement	1986-87 Reduced Minutes	2012-13 Actual Minutes	Instructional  Days	Status
Kindergarten	32,560	30,389	36,000	33,600	36,000	180	In compliance
Grade 1	47,755	44,571	50,400	47,040	52,765	180	In compliance
Grade 2	47,755	44,571	50,400	47,040	52,765	180	In compliance
Grade 3	47,755	44,571	50,400	47,040	52,765	180	In compliance
Grade 4	55,843	52,120	54,000	50,400	55,645	180	In compliance
Grade 5	55,843	52,120	54,000	50,400	55,645	180	In compliance
Grade 6	55,843	52,120	54,000	50,400	55,645	180	In compliance
Grade 7	55,843	52,120	54,000	50,400	62,590	180	In compliance
Grade 8	55,843	52,120	54,000	50,400	62,590	180	In compliance
Grade 9	63,888	59,629	64,800	60,480	65,117	180	In compliance
Grade 10	63,888	59,629	64,800	60,480	65,117	180	In compliance
Grade 11	63,888	59,629	64,800	60,480	65,117	180	In compliance
Grade 12	63,888	59,629	64,800	60,480	65,117	180	In compliance

# SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS

	Included in District Financial Statements,
Charter Schools Chartered by District	or Separate Report
·	
There are currently no charter schools in the District.	

# RECONCILIATION OF UNAUDITED ACTUAL FINANCIAL REPORT TO AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

There were no adjustments made to any funds of the District.

# SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Federal Catalog Number	Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Pass- Through Entity Identifying Number	_	ederal enditures
U.S. Departn	nent of Education			
Passed throu	gh California Department of Education			
84.010	NCLB: Title I, Basic Grants Low	14329		182,538
84.010A	NCLB: Title I, Part A, Program Improvement LEA Corrective Action	14956		7,841
84.330B	NCLB Title I, Part G: Advanced Placement (AP) Test Fee Reimb Prgm	14831		189
84.367	NCLB: Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality	14341		33,242
84.365	NCLB: Title III Limited English Proficiency (LEP)	14346		45,673
84.048	Carl D. Perkins Career & Technical Education	14894		8,701
84.287	NCLB: Title IV, Part B, 21st Centery Community Learning-ASSETS	14535		39,969
	Total U.S. Department of Education			318,153
U.S. Departn	nent of Agriculture			
Passed throu	gh California Department of Education			
10.555	Child Nutrition: School Programs	13391		481,464
	Total Federal Programs		\$	799,617

# SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

General Fund and Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay	Adopted Budget 2013/2014	Actuals 2012/2013	Actuals 2011/2012	Actuals 2010/2011
Revenues and Other Financial Sources	\$ 10,668,342	\$ 10,478,551	\$ 10,578,285	\$ 10,391,399
Expenditures	10,369,225	10,306,527	10,116,915	9,578,004
Total Outgo	10,369,225	10,306,527	10,116,915	9,578,004
Change in Fund Balance	299,117	172,024	461,370	813,395
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 4,109,104	\$ 3,809,987	\$ 3,637,246	\$ 3,175,876
Available Reserves	\$ 3,809,813	\$ 3,507,496	\$ 3,316,725	\$ 2,798,078
Available Reserves as a Percentage of Total Outgo	36.7%	34.0%	32.8%	29.2%
Total Long-Term Debt	\$ 5,339,753	\$ 5,730,882	\$ 5,890,542	\$ 5,899,452
Average Daily Attendance at P-2	1,334	1,321	1,284	1,266

The general fund and special reserve fund for other than capital outlay fund balance has increased by \$1,446,789 over the past three years. The fiscal year 2013-14 budget projects an increase of \$299,117. For a District this size, the State of California recommends available reserves of at least 3 percent of total general fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo). The District met this requirement.

The District has incurred an operating surplus in each of the past three fiscal years.

Total long-term liabilities have decreased by \$168,570 over the past two years.

Average Daily Attendance (ADA) has increased by 55 over the past two years and attendance is budgeted to increase for the fiscal year 2013-2014.

# NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

# 1. Schedule of Average Daily Attendance

Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes in the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

### 2. Schedule of Instructional Time

The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46201 through 46206. Districts must maintain their instructional minutes at either the 1982-83 actual minutes or the 1986-87 requirements, whichever is greater, as required by Education Code Section 46201.

# 3. Schedule of Charter Schools

This schedule provides information for the California Department of Education to monitor financial reporting by Charter Schools.

# 4. Reconciliation of Unaudited Actual Financial Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides information necessary to reconcile the Unaudited Actual Fund Financial Reports to the audited financial statements.

# 5. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes federal grant activity of the District and is presented under the modified accrual basis of accounting. OMB Circular A-133 requires a disclosure of the financial activities of all federally funded programs. This schedule was prepared to comply with Circular A-133 and state requirements. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts used in the preparation of the general purpose financial statements.

# 6. Schedule of Financial Trends And Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.





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# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Board of Trustees Pierce Joint Unified School District Arbuckle, California

We have audited the compliance of Pierce Joint Unified School District (the "District") with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of California's *Standards and Procedures for Audits of California K-12 Local Educational Agencies* (the "Audit Guide") to the state laws and regulations listed below for the year ended June 30, 2013. Compliance with the requirements of state laws and regulations is the responsibility of District's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the State Controller's *Standards and Procedures for Audits of California K-12 Local Educational Agencies*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the state laws and regulations listed below occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with those requirements.

	<b>Audit Guide</b>	Procedures
Description	<b>Procedures</b>	Performed
Attendance Reporting	6	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	3	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	3	Yes
Independent Study	23	No, see below
Continuation Education	10	No, see below
Instructional Time		
School Districts	6	Yes
County Offices of Education	3	Not applicable
Instructional Materials		
General Requirements	8	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	1	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	1	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive Program	4	No, see below
Gann Limit Calculation	1	Yes

	<b>Audit Guide</b>	<b>Procedures</b>
<b>Description</b>	<b>Procedures</b>	Performed
School Accountability Report Card	3	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	8	Not Applicable
Class Size Reduction Program		
General requirements	7	Yes
Option one classes	3	Yes
Option two classes	4	No, see below
Districts with only one school serving K-3	4	No, see below
After Schools Education and Safety Program		
General requirements	4	Yes
After School	5	Yes
Before School	6	No, see below
Contemporaneous Records of Attendance,		
for Charter Schools	1	No, see below
Mode of Instruction, for Charter Schools	1	No, see below
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study,		
for Charter Schools	15	No, see below
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based		
Instruction, for Charter Schools	3	No, see below
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based,		
for Charter Schools	4	No, see below

We did not perform any procedures related to Independent Study and Continuation Education because these programs were below the materiality threshold for testing.

We did not perform any procedures related to Instructional Time for County Office of Education because the District is not a County Office of Education.

We did not perform any procedures related to Early Retirement Incentive Program, Juvenile Court Schools, Class Size Reduction, Option two classes, Districts with only one school serving K-3 and Before School requirements for the After School Education and Safety because the District did not participate in these programs.

We did not perform any procedures related to Contemporaneous Records of Attendance, Mode of Instruction for Charter Schools, Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study for Charter Schools, Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction for Charter Schools, and Annual Instructional Minutes-Classroom-Based for Charter Schools because the District did not have any charter schools.

In our opinion, Pierce Joint Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the state laws and regulations referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2013.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees, management, State Controller's Office, Department of Finance, Department of Education, and pass-through entities, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified users.

James Marta + Company LLP

James Marta & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

November 21, 2013



# James Marta & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

Accounting, Auditing, Consulting and Tax

# REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Pierce Joint Unified School District Arbuckle, California

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pierce Joint Unified School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 21, 2013. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

# **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Example Entity's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

# **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

nes Marta + Company LLP

James Marta & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

November 21, 2013



# James Marta & Company LLP

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# REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS THAT COULD HAVE A DIRECT AND MATERIAL EFFECT ON EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Pierce Joint Unified School District Arbuckle, California

### Compliance

We have audited Pierce Joint Unified School District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2013. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

# **Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2013.

# **Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

### Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by OMB Circular A-133

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We have audited the financial statements of the District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and have issued our report thereon dated November 21, 2013, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by OMB Circular A-133 and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditure of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

James Marta & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

November 21, 2013

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# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

# Section I – Summary of Audit Results

# Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified Internal control over financial reporting: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_ X No \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_ X None reported Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_ X No **Federal Awards** Internal control over major programs: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ X No Yes \_\_\_\_ X None reported Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

be reported in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, Section .510(a)? Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to

**Financial Statements** 

CFDA Number(s) Name of Federal Program or Cluster 10.555 Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between \$300,000 Type A and Type B programs:

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? \_\_\_\_X Yes \_\_\_\_ No

**State Awards** 

Internal control over state programs: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ X No \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_ X None reported Material weakness(es) identified?

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for state programs: Unmodified

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

# **Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

# 2013-1 30000 - INTERNAL CONTROL

### Criteria:

An effective system of internal control requires employees who have access to District assets not also have access to accounting records that are used to maintain control over assets. In addition, all significant financial transactions need to be reviewed by another informed employee.

# **Condition:**

Due to the limited size of the business office staff, an appropriate segregation of duties cannot always be maintained.

# Cause:

The District does not have adequate staff of specialized personnel to ensure appropriate maintenance for segregation of duties.

# **Effect**:

When appropriate segregation of duties is not maintained, there is more than a remote likelihood a material misstatement of the financial statements may occur and then not be detected by the District's system of internal control.

# **Recommendation:**

If the District determines it cannot fully remediate the control weakness, management should develop alternative procedures which may help mitigate the financial reporting risk for the District of Pierce Joint Unified School District.

### **Management's Response:**

The District does not have sufficient staff to segregate duties to the desired level. All financial transactions are reviewed by at least two administrators before execution.

# **Corrective Action Plan**:

The District does not have sufficient staff to segregate duties to desired level. All financial transactions are reviewed by at least two administrators before execution.

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

# **Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

No matters were reported.

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

# **Section IV – State Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

No matters were reported.

# STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR RECOMMENDATIONS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

# 2012-1 30000 - INTERNAL CONTROL

### **SEGREGATION OF DUTIES**

# **Finding**

An effective system of internal control requires that employees who have access to District assets do not also have access to accounting records that are used to maintain control over the assets. In addition, all significant financial transactions need to be reviewed by another informed employee. Due to the limited size of the business office staff, an appropriate segregation of duties cannot always be maintained.

### Recommendation

If the District determines that it cannot fully remediate the control weakness, management should develop alternative procedures, which may help to mitigate the financial reporting risk of the District.

### **Current Status**

Not Implemented. See 2013-1.